

Te Hītori o te Āpure Moana o Te Hāwera-a-Maki / Goat Island



Te Whakatūnga o te Āpure Moana

Ko Te Hāwera-a-Maki, e mōhiotia whānuitia ana hei *Goat Island*, te āpure moana tuatahi o Aotearoa. I waihangatia tēnei rāhui i te tau 1975, ā, i whakatuwheratia i raro i te mana kāwanatanga i te tau 1977. Ka toro atu te rohe o te āpure moana mai i Te Kawau-a-Tamatea (Cape Rodney) ki Okakari Point, tae atu hoki ki ngā wai e 800 mita te tawhiti atu i uta huri noa i Te Hāwera-a-Maki.

Te Herenga Māori

He wāhi tino tapu, he taonga tuku iho hoki tēnei takiwā ki a Ngāti Manuhiri. Ko te ingoa taketake o te moutere ko *Te Hāwera-a-Maki*, hei whakanui i a Maki, te rangatira i arahi i te raupatu i taua takiwā i te paunga o te rautau tekau mā whitu. Ko Manuhiri te tama a Maki, ā, ko ia te tupuna taketake o Ngāti Manuhiri. He tino hira te mana me te mauri o tēnei ingoa tapu me te whenua ki te iwi.

I hopukina ēnei kōrero mai: <https://www.goatlandmarinereserve.co.nz/history-of-goat-island>

I ahu mai ngā hononga tuku iho o Ngāti Manuhiri ki te takiwā nei i te taenga mai o te waka Moekākara, nā Tahuhunuiarangi i kawē, ki Wakatūwhenua (arā, Goat Island Beach). I noho te moutere hei pā mā te toa nei a Maeaea, te mokopuna a Manuhiri. I mahia te whenua hei kāinga noho, hei maara kai hoki mō Ngāti Manuhiri, tae noa ki ngā wā tōmua o te noho Pākehā. I te tau 1861, nā te tono a te rangatira o Ngāti Manuhiri, a Te Kiri, i rāhuitia tētahi wāhanga o te Wakatūwhenua Block (kei roto i te Leigh Recreation Reserve) kia kaua e hokona ki te Karauna.

Te Hiranga Matawhenua

He wāhi rongonui tēnei mō tōna kanorau ā-toka, pērā i ngā toka tahito e kī ana ko te Waipapa greywacke me ngā toka mähurehure o Waitematā, he mea hou ake. Ka nui ngā kīrehe kua pūmautia ki ēnei mātātoko o Waitematā e kōrero ana mō te oranga moana 20 miriona tau ki muri. Ko ngā pari kei muri i Goat Island Bay tae atu ki Pakiri Beach nō te Pakiri Formation, he wāhi e kitea ai ngā toenga o tētahi puia tawhito. Kei Te Hāwere-a-Maki, Te Tihi o Pakiri, me Ti Point ngā toenga puia mai i te wā Miocene.

Te Ingoa "Goat Island"

I tapaina te ingoa *Goat Island* i ngā tau 120 ki muri, i te wā i whakatōhia ai ngā nanekoti ki ngā moutere hei puna kai mō ngā kaumoana kua mōrearea. Nā te kaha o ngā nanekoti ki te ora i ngā moutere kāore he wai māori, ka ora i te kai i ngā tipu kē, i noho pai ki te whenua. Nā tēnei tikanga o te whakatōhia ai ngā nanekoti ki ngā moutere, i kīia ai ētahi atu moutere he "Goat Island".

Te Tiaki me te Whakaora

I ngā wā o mua, i tahuna te tipu taketake o te moutere, ā, ka whakatōhia he poaka me ngā nanekoti. I pūrere ngā poaka ki uta, engari i noho tonu ngā nanekoti. I noho tonu te moutere i raro i te mana o Ngāti Manuhiri, ā, nō te tau 1971 ka riro i te Karauna. Ināianei kei raro i te maru o te Hauraki Gulf Maritime Park. Kei te tū te moutere hei wāhi whakatipu mō ngā manu pērā i te tītī, te kororā iti, me te kāruhiruhi.

Te Rangahau Pūtaiao me te Tiakitanga

I hopukina ēnei kōrero mai: <https://www.goatlandmarinereserve.co.nz/history-of-goat-island>

I te tekau tau 1950, i tino heke te tokomaha o ngā kararehe moana nā ngā kaikawe tao o Tāmaki Makaurau. Nā ngā āhuatanga motuhake o te takiwā nei, i tū ngā kaipūtaiao ki te wero, kia tiakina. I hoko a Te Whare Wānanga o Tāmaki i tētahi wāhanga takutai i ngā tau 1960, ā, i tīmata ngā akoranga moana i te tau 1964. Nā tēnei kaupapa ka puāwai te tautoko mō te ture e kīia nei ko te *Marine Reserves Act*. I tau te mana ā-ture o te āpure moana i te tau 1975, ā, i whakatuwheratia i raro i te mana kāwanatanga i te tau 1977.

Te Whakahaere o Nāianeī

Ko te Āpure Moana o Te Hāwere-a-Maki e kapi ana i tētahi 5 kiro mita te roa o te takutai, ā, ka toro atu ki te 800 mita ki te moana, he nui ake i te 500 heketea te rahi. Ka whakahaerehia tēnei āpure moana a Te Papa Atwhai, Te Hāwere-a-Maki Scenic Reserve me Leigh Recreation Reserve hoki. Ahakoa kua rerekē te āhua o te whai wāhi a te hapori, kei te noho tonu te āpure moana hei wāhi tino hira mō te oranga tonutanga o ngā kararehe moana me te rangahau pūtaiao.

He Wāhi mō te Katoa

I ēnei rā, ko Te Hāwere-a-Maki he tohu whakahirahira mō te angitu o te tiaki taiao. He wāhi tēnei e toro mai ai te hunga hararei, ngā kairangahau me ngā ākonga hei tūhura i tōna hītori whānui me tōna oranga moana huhua. Ahakoa kua huri ngā whenua pāmu takutai hei kāinga iti mō te hunga taone e rapu ana i te wairua o te tuawhenua, e mau tonu ana te āpure hei poutokomanawa o te ātaahua o te ao tūroa me te hiranga taiao. I hopukina ēnei kōrero mai: <https://www.goatlandmarinereserve.co.nz/history-of-goat-island>